

Machine Type	President	Governor & Senator
Paper Ballot	1.8%	3.3 %
Punch Card	2.5	4.7
Optical Scan	1.5	3.5
Lever Machine	1.5	7.6
Electronic (DRE)	2.3	5.9

Table 1: Residual Votes as a Percentage of All Ballots Cast, 1988-2000